Supplementary table I: Revised survey tool characterizing supplement use among perimenopausal and menopausal women in a rural region of Hawai'i, US (available at https://tinyurl.com/Caldwell2018Survey)

- 1. What is your... Age? _____ Height? _____feet _____ inches Weight? _____ pounds
- When was your last period?
 □ Less than 1 year ago
 □ More than 1 year ago
 - More than 5 years ago
 - More than 10 years ago

3. What is your race? (Select all that apply)

| American Indian | Hispanic or Latina Central American |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Alaska Native | Hispanic or Latina Mexican |
| Chinese | Hispanic or Latina South American |
| 🗆 Filipina | Puerto Rican |
| Japanese | Other Hispanic or Latinx |
| Okinawan | Native Hawaiian |
| Korean | Guamanian, Chamorro, or Chamoru, |
| Asian Indian | Micronesian |
| Vietnamese | Nauruan |
| Hmong | Kiribati |
| Laotian | Marshallese |
| Other Asian | Samoan |
| African American | Tongan |
| African (Black) | Fijian |
| Caribbean (Black) | Tahitian |
| Other Black | Carolinian |
| White/Caucasian | Other Pacific Islander |
| | Middle Eastern |
| Other | |

4. What is your PRIMARY race/ethnicity? (choose one)

5. Please indicate the highest level of education?

- Some high school (but no GED or diploma)
- High school graduate (GED or diploma)
- Some college courses
- Associate's or Bachelor's degree
- Graduate degree

- 6. What is your marital status?
 - Single
 - Married
 - Widowed
 - Divorced/Separated
- 7. Based on the <u>past six months</u>, use the table to estimate your use of each of the following vitamins, minerals, and/or supplements. <u>Mark an X in the</u> <u>appropriate column</u> for each vitamin/mineral/supplement. Write your reason for taking the supplement in the far right column.

| | Estimation of Use | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------|------------------|
| Vitamin & Mineral Supplements | Never | Once per Month | Once per week | Few times per week | Dally | Reason for Use |
| EXAMPLE – B12 | X | | | | | |
| EXAMPLE – Green Tea | | | X | | | Help lose weight |
| Multivitamin | | | | | | |
| Mega/High potency vitamin | | | | | | |
| Combination Antioxidant Supplement | | | | | | |
| Individual Vitamins/Minerals | Never | Once per Month | Once per week | Few times per week | Dally | Reason for Use |
| Vitamin A | | | | | | |
| Vitamin C | | | | | | |
| Vitamin D | | | | | | |
| Vitamin E | | | | | | |
| Beta-carotene | | | | | | |
| B-Complex supplement | | | | | | |
| B2 (Riboflavin) alone | | | | | | |
| B5 (Pantothenic acid) alone | | | | | | |
| B6 (Pyridoxine) alone | | | | | | |
| B12 (Cyanocobalamin) | | | | | | |
| Calcium | | | | | | |
| Chromium | | | | | | |
| Folate (Folic acid) | | | | | | |
| Iron | | | | | | |
| Magnesium | | | | | | |
| Phosphate/Phosphorous | | | | | | |
| Potassium | | | | | | |
| Selenium | | | | | | |
| Zinc | | | | | | |

| | Estimation of Use | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------|------------------|
| Vitamin & Mineral Supplements | Never | Once per Month | Once per week | Few times per week | Dally | Reason for Use |
| EXAMPLE – B12 | χ | | | | | |
| EXAMPLE – Green Tea | | | Х | | | Help lose weight |
| Alpha lipoic acid | | | | | | |
| Androstenedione (Andro) | | | | | | |
| 'Awa | | | | | | |
| 'Awapuhi ArginMay | | | | | | |
| ArginMax BCAA (Branch chain AA) | | | | | | |
| Bioastin (Hawaiian Astaxanthin) | | | | | | |
| Black cohosh (Cimicifuga racemosa) | | | | | | |
| Caffeine | | | | | | |
| Chaulmoogra | | | | | | |
| CoQ 10 (Coenzyme Q10) | | | | | | |
| DHEA | | | | | | |
| DIM (Diinodolylmethane) | | | | | | |
| Dong quai | | | | | | |
| Ephedrine/Ephedra | | | | | | |
| Evening Primrose Seed Oil | | | | | | |
| Fish Oil or Omega 3s | | | | | | |
| Garlic Cinkan Bilaha | | | | | | |
| Ginkqo Biloba Ginseng | | | | | | |
| Glucosamine/Chondroitin | | | | | | |
| Green tea | | | | | | |
| Guarana | | | | | | |
| Hoodia Gordonij | | | | | | |
| Horney goat weed | | | | | | |
| Kava | | | | | | |
| Ti leaf | | | | | | |
| Kalo | | | | | | |
| Kukui | | | | | | |
| Ko'oko'olau | | | | | | |
| Koʻokoʻolau Koali | | | | | | |
| L-Carnitine | | | | | | |
| Lycopene | | | | | | |
| Meal replacement drinks | | | | | | |
| Melatonin | | | | | | |
| Noni | | | | | | |
| 'Ohia ai | | | | | | |

| | Estimation of Use | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------|------------------|
| Vitamin & Mineral Supplements | Never | Once per Month | Once per week | Few times per week | Daily | Reason for Use |
| EXAMPLE – B12 | X | | | | | |
| EXAMPLE – Green Tea | | | X | | | Help lose weight |
| Pomegranate (Punica granatum) | | | | | | |
| Popolo | | | | | | |
| Psyllium | | | | | | |
| Red clover | | | | | | |
| Soy Isoflavone | | | | | | |
| Sports Bars (Rowerbar, Tiger's Milk)/jelly | | | | | | |
| beans/chews | | | | | | |
| Sports drinks (Gatorade, Powerade) | | | | | | |
| Synephrine/Bitter Orange | | | | | | |
| Tyrosine | | | | | | |
| 'Uhualoa | | | | | | |
| Willow bark | | | | | | |
| Chinese Yam | | | | | | |
| Yerba mate | | | | | | |
| Yohimbe | | | | | | |
| Other: | | | | | | |
| Other: | | | | | | |
| | Estimation of Use | | | | | |
| Protein or <u>other</u> related supplement | Never | Once per Month | Once per week | Few times per week | Dally | Reason for Use |
| Protein Powder | | | | | | |
| Amino Acid Mixture | | | | | | |
| Arginine/Nitric Oxide – alone | | | | | | |
| Creatine – alone | | | | | | |
| Glutamine -alone | | | | | | |

 How confident are you that your dietary supplements will do as they claim? (Select one box below)



9. How confident are you that your dietary supplements are safe

to consume? (Select one box below)



10. What is your <u>primary</u> goal for taking supplements? (Select ONE) □ Performance enhancer

- Promote general health
- Promote general nea
- Give more energy
- Increased endurance
- Greater muscle strength
- Lose weight
- Replace things that are missing from my diet
- Improve menopause-related symptoms
- My healthcare provider told me to
- I don't know

11. If you avoid supplements, why do you avoid them?

(Please mark all that apply)

- Aggravates medical problems
- Upset your stomach
- Caused insomnia
- Caused or intensifies anxiety
- Caused or intensifies feelings of nervousness
- Does not boost your energy
- Heartburn
- Dizziness
- Dehydration
- Rapid heart rate
- Too expensive
- Do not like the taste
- Other_____

12. During the past three months, on average, how much money did you spend per month on dietary supplements?

\$_____

13. How do you consider your general health (Select one)

| | 0 | 0 | |
|------|------|------|-----------|
| Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent |

14. Have you experienced any of the following negative side effects

while consuming dietary supplements? (Please mark all that apply)

□Abnormal or fast heartbeat

Stomach pain/diarrhea/nausea/vomiting

Dizziness or confusion

Tremors or shaking

Numbness or tingling of arms or legs

Loss of consciousness/pass out

□Vaginal bleeding

□Other_____

15. What or who is the source of your dietary supplement information? (Please mark all that apply)

Family members

Friends

A health professional (such as doctor, nurse, dietitian, etc.)

- A personal trainer
- Magazines
- Books
- Medical Journals (such as New England Journal of Medicine)
- Internet or social media
- Store sales person
- Television

Other_____

Thank you for taking the time to fill out this survey. Please check over the questions to be sure nothing was missed.